

# The NA62 RICH detector

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# Outline

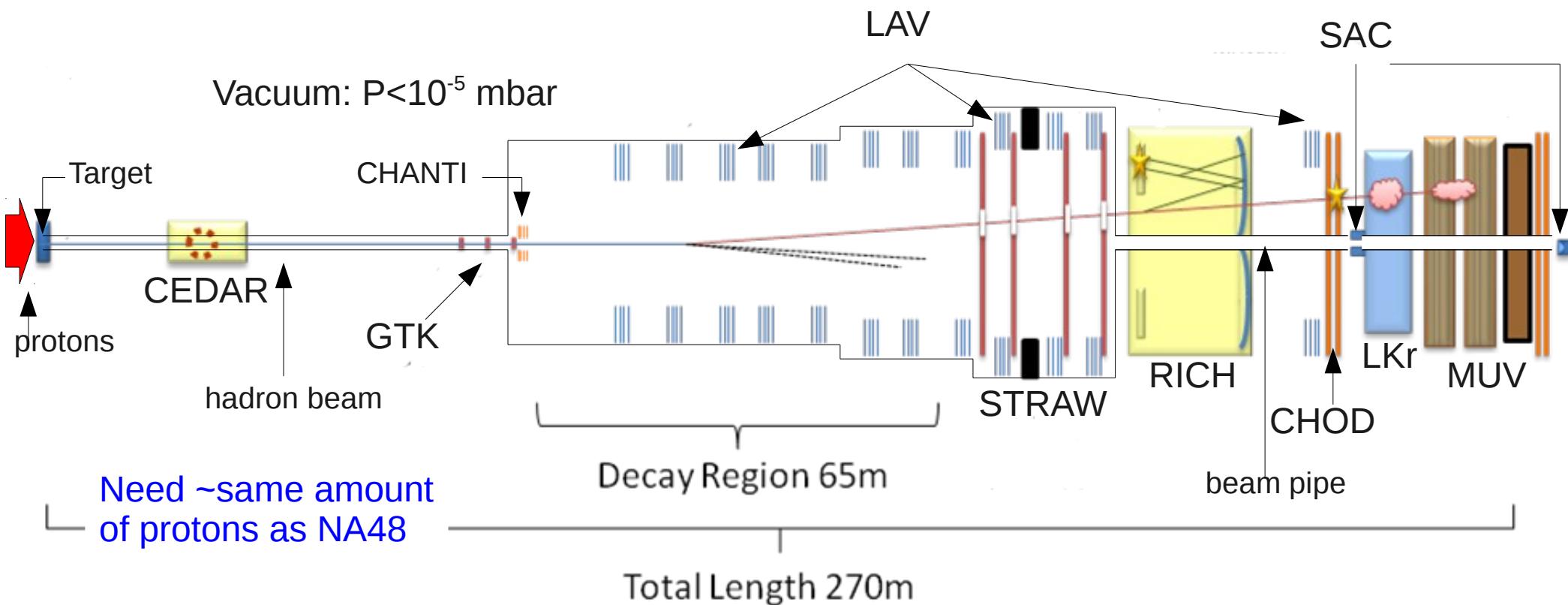
- ✓ Motivation
- ✓ NA62 Layout and background
- ✓ Beam tests
- ✓ Results
- ✓ Conclusions

# Physical Motivations of NA62

- Measurement of the ( $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu\nu$ )
- One of the cleanest channel in flavor physics
- $BR(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu\nu) = (8.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-11}$  SM @ NLO
- Present result  $BR = (1.73^{+1.15}_{-1.05}) \times 10^{-10}$   
(BNL E787/E949)

# NA62 Detector Layout

- SPS primary protons @ 400 GeV/c  $\Rightarrow$  Unseparated secondary charged beam
- 75 GeV/c ( $\Delta P/P \sim 1\%$ )
- p/ $\pi$ /K (positron free, fraction of K ~6%)
- Area @ beam tracker 16 cm<sup>2</sup>
- Integrated average rate @ beam tracker 750 MHz
- Kaon decays/year  $4.8 \times 10^{12}$

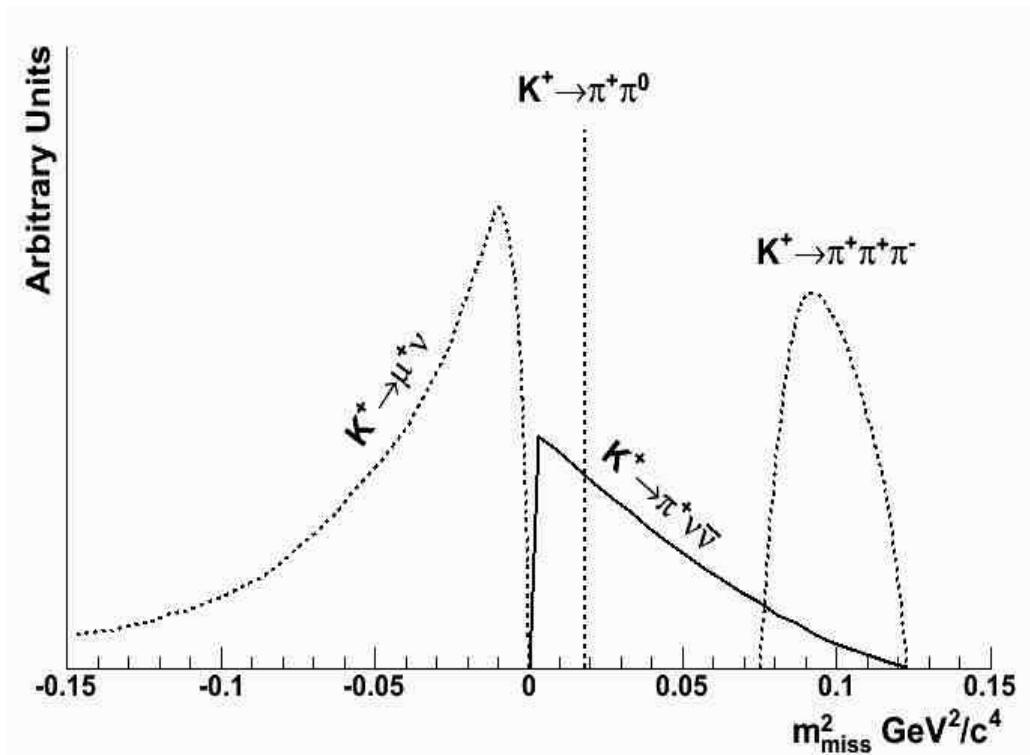


# Background: $K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu$

The  $K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu$  process has a BR  $\sim 63\%$

Need a rejection of  $\sim 10^{-12}$

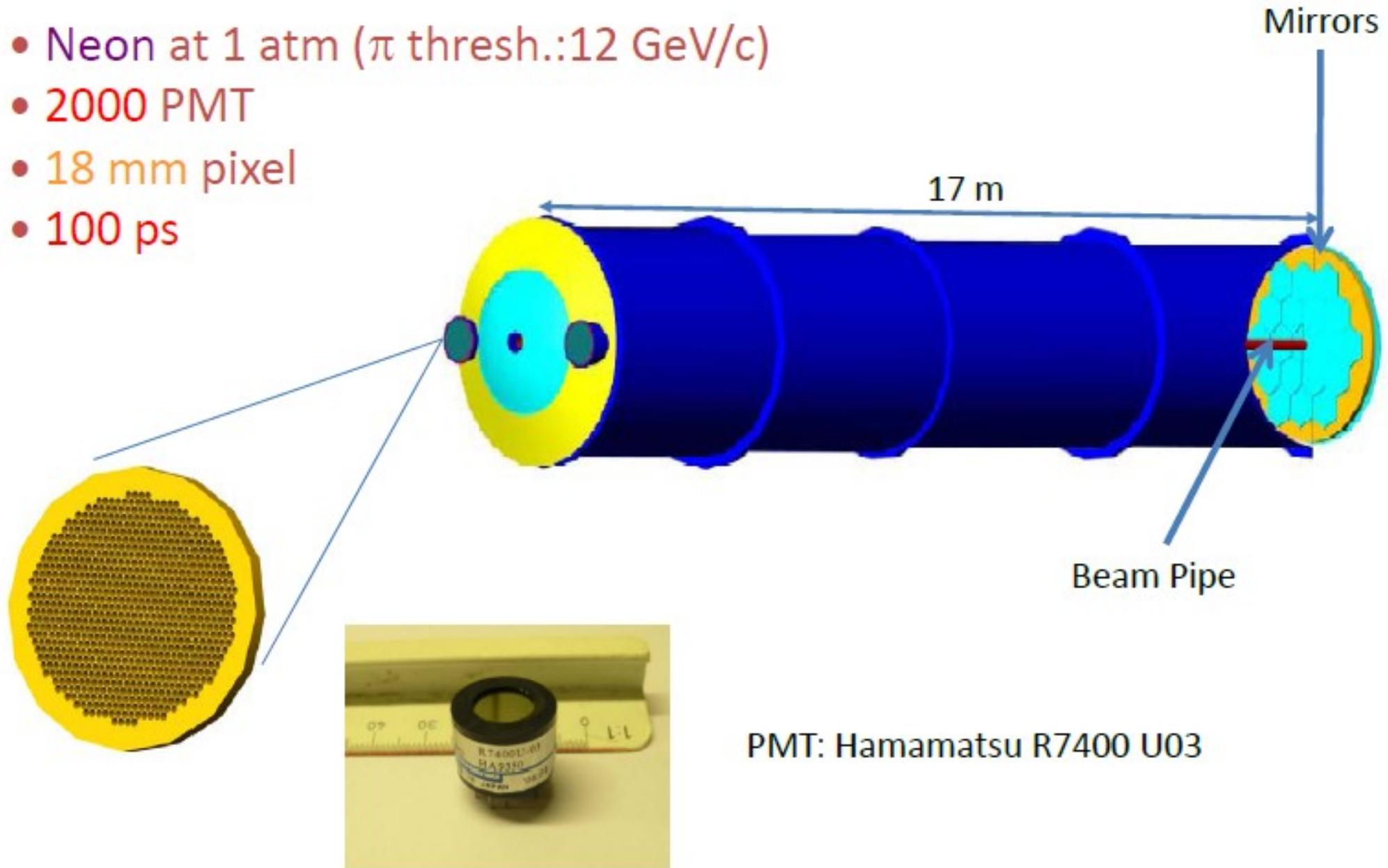
- Kinematics:  $\sim 10^{-5}$   STRAW+GTK
- Muon veto:  $\sim 10^{-5}$   MUV
- Particle ID:  $\sim 10^{-2}$   RICH



# The NA62 RICH

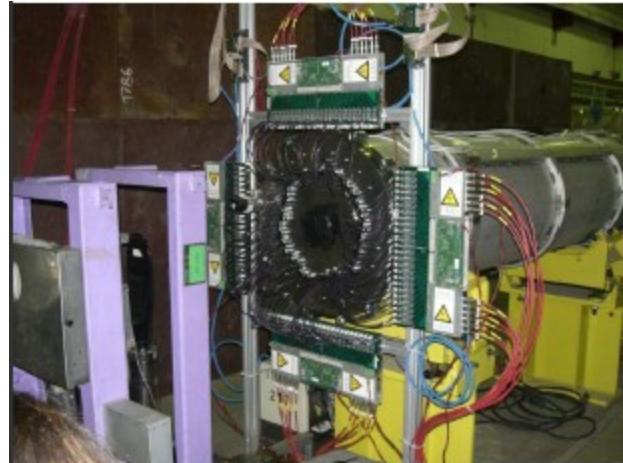
## $3\sigma$ $\pi$ - $\mu$ separation (15-35 GeV/c)

- Neon at 1 atm ( $\pi$  thresh.: 12 GeV/c)
- 2000 PMT
- 18 mm pixel
- 100 ps

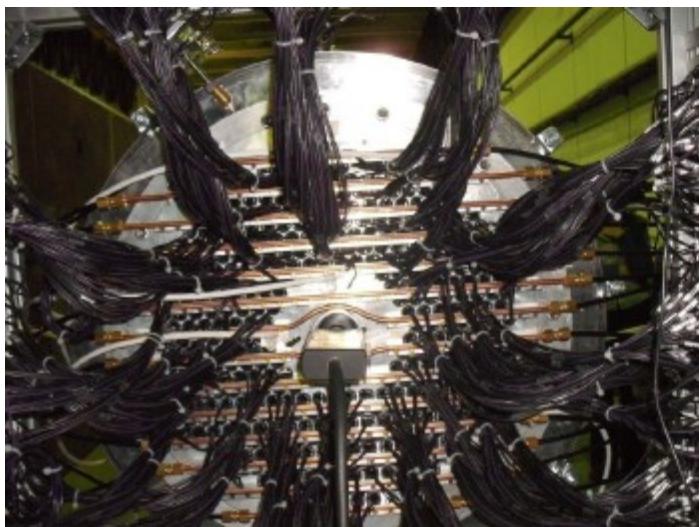


# Test Beams

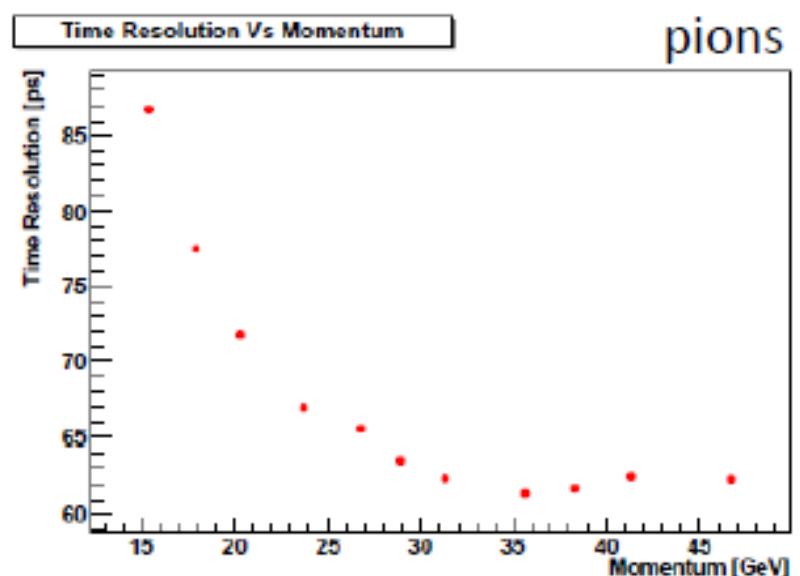
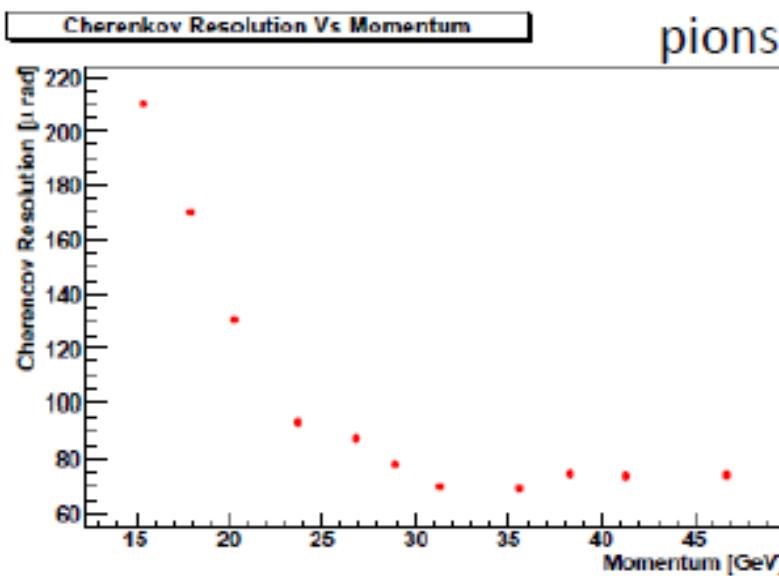
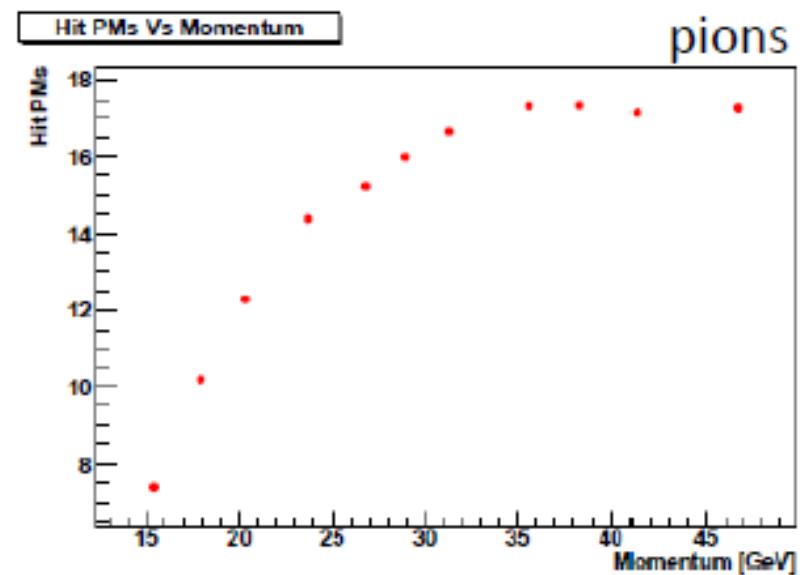
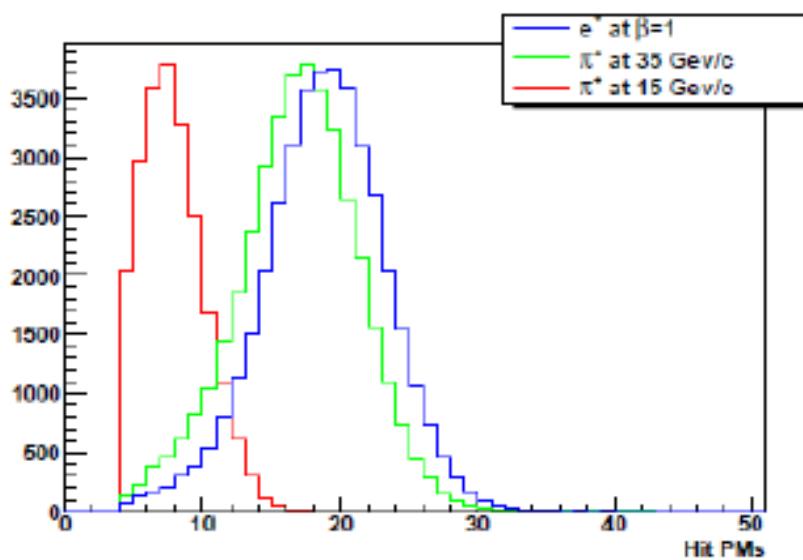
2007 test beam: RICH prototype with 96 PM  
(time resolution, n of p.e., ...)



2009 test beam: RICH prototype with 414 PM  
( $3\sigma$   $\pi$ - $\mu$  separation, n. of p.e., cooling, DAQ, ...)



# RICH 400: Performaces



# RICH 400: $\pi$ - $\mu$ separation (1)

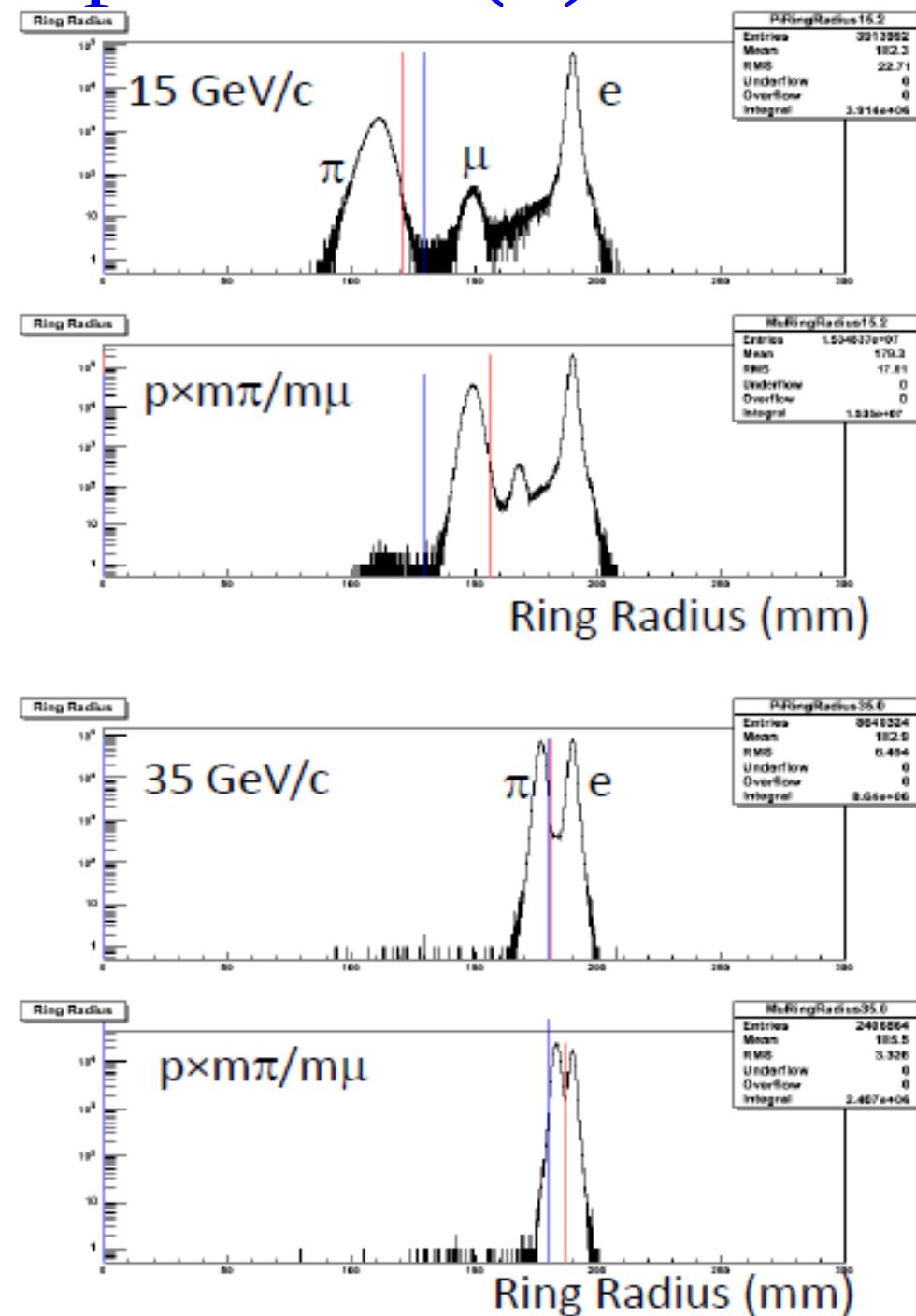
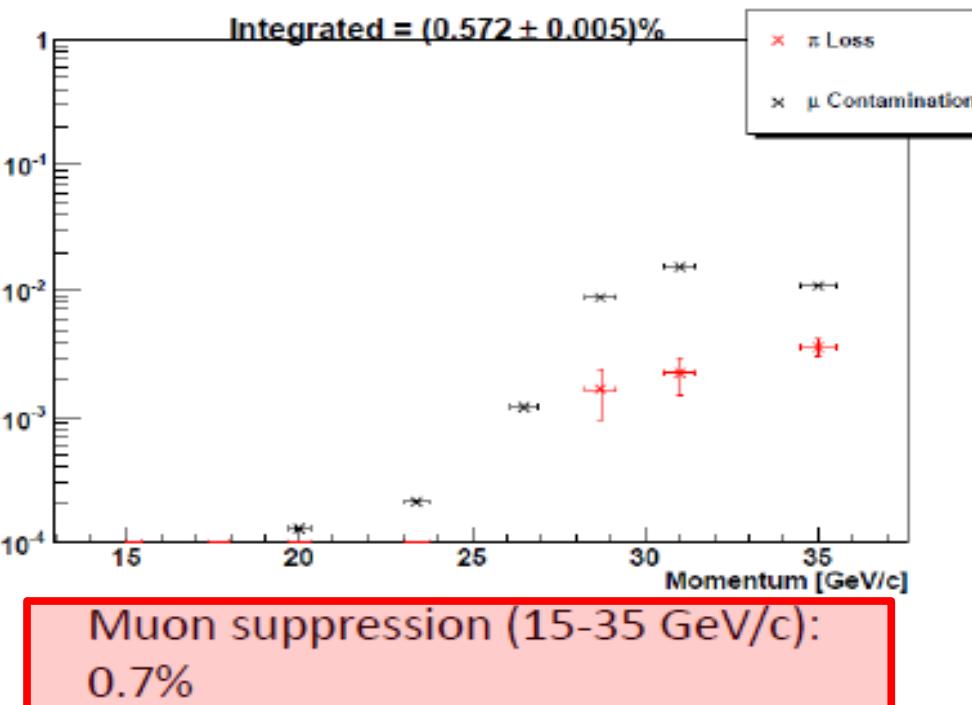
- Easier to have a pion beam with respect a muon one
- For each energy point, 2 runs:
  - ➔ One at the same nominal energy
  - ➔ One at  $\text{energy} \cdot (m_\pi/m_\mu)$  [pion velocity equal to muon velocity at nominal energy]

$\pi$	15.2	17.7	20.0	23.4	26.5	28.7	31.0	35.0
" $\mu$ "	20.0	23.4	26.5	31.0	35.0	38.0	41.0	46.3

GeV/c

- ➔ Compare the two distribution of the fitted Cherenkov rings

# RICH 400: $\pi$ - $\mu$ separation (2)



# Conclusions

- The 2 beam tests have confirmed the expectations
- Work in progress to construct the final detector to be ready in 2012-2013

# Spares

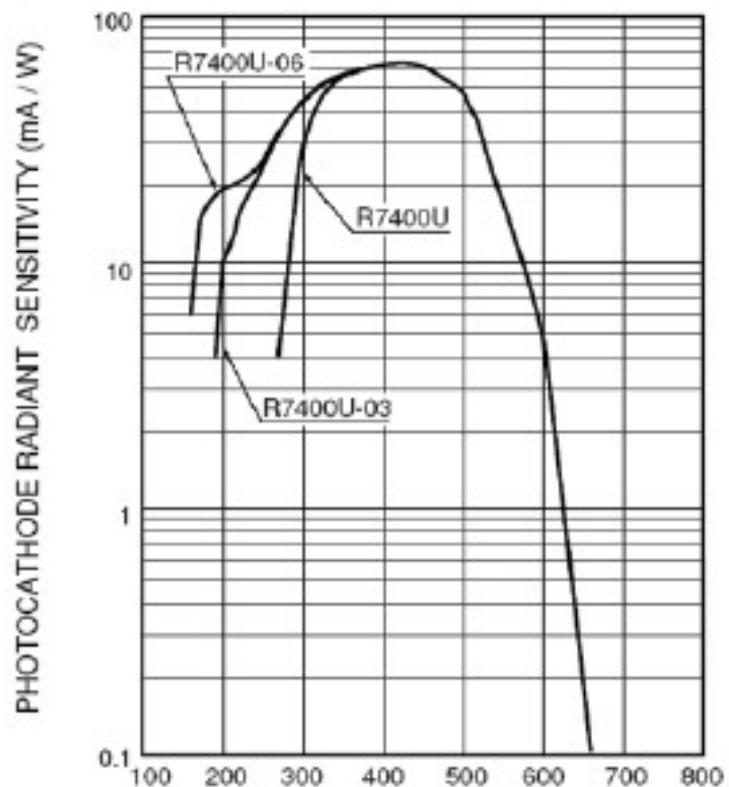
# The mirror system

- 20 mirror pieces
- 18 hexagonal
- 2 semi-hex + pipe hole
- 700 mm wide, 25 mm thick glass
- 17 m focal length,

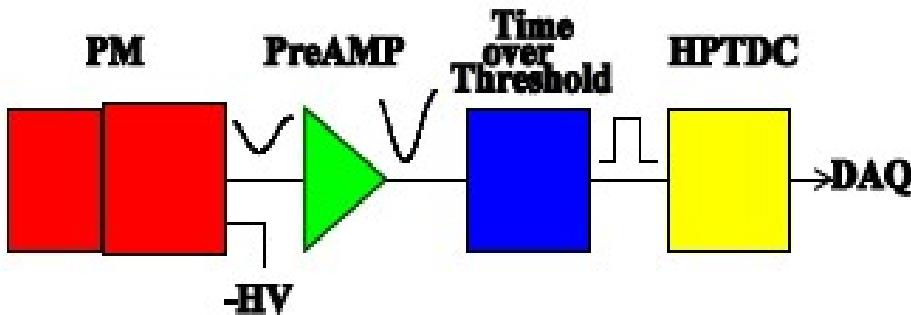


# The photomultipliers

- Hamamatsu R7400U-03
- UV-glass, bialkali, 8 dyn
- 16 mm wide (8 mm active)
- Gain  $1.5 \cdot 10^6$  @ 900 V
- 280 ps time jitter (FWHM)
- 185-650 nm response  
(420 nm peak)
- Q.E. around 20% on peak
- PM output (1 p.e.): 240 fC,  
peak at 200  $\mu$ A or -10 mV (50  $\Omega$ )
- Rise time: 0.78 ns, fall time~1.6 ns



# The Front-end and DAQ



FE+DAQ contribution < 50 ps



- NINO ASIC (from ALICE) as fast discriminator operated in Time over Threshold
- HPTDC (developed at CERN) embedded on TELL1 (from LHCb)
- Possible use of the RICH as main charged trigger of NA62

